



English grammar workbook

B2–C2 · Upper-intermediate and advanced

23 worksheets · 460 sentences · answers included

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Mixed Conditionals

Write the right form in each gap.

1. If she _____ the bus, she would be here by now. (*had caught / has caught*)
2. If he _____ saved the file, he would not be typing it again. (*had / has*)
3. If we _____ sooner, we would have caught the early bus. (*left / leave*)
4. If my aunt had posted the form, she _____ received the permit. (*would have / will have*)
5. If they practiced more, they _____ the competition. (*would have won / will have won*)
6. If I _____ you, I would have apologized. (*were / am*)
7. If she _____ her flight, she would have missed the meeting. (*missed / misses*)
8. If we _____ early, we could have caught the train. (*left / leave*)
9. If the cook _____ tasted the soup, he would have added salt. (*had / has*)
10. If you _____ her, she might have come to the party. (*invited / invite*)
11. If she _____ worn boots, her feet would not be wet. (*had / has*)
12. If they _____ earlier, they would have found seats. (*arrived / arrive*)
13. If you _____ a book, which one would you have chosen? (*bought / buy*)
14. If I _____ the trailer properly, nothing would have fallen out. (*loaded / load*)
15. If they _____ free on Friday, they would have come with us. (*were / are*)
16. If he _____ to me, I would have helped him. (*talks / talked*)
17. If she _____ the lottery, she would have traveled the world. (*won / wins*)
18. If he _____ her number, he could have called her. (*had / has*)
19. If it _____, I would have gone for a swim. (*were sunny / is sunny*)
20. If I _____ the pressure, the boiler would still be working. (*checked / check*)

Third Conditional

Write the right form in each gap.

1. If he hadn't missed the bus, he _____ on time for the meeting. (*would been / would have been / will have been*)
2. If she had slept eight hours, she _____ fresher this morning. (*would felt / would have felt / would has felt*)
3. If the dog _____ on the leash, it would not have run into the road. (*have stayed / staying / had stayed*)
4. If he _____ tickets to the concert, we could have gone together. (*had bought / buys / have bought*)
5. If he _____ a musician, he would have written a song for her. (*had been / have been / is*)
6. If we _____ them the message, they would have known. (*had told / tell / have told*)
7. If she _____ the job interview, she would have gotten the promotion. (*had aced / aces / have aced*)
8. If they had listened carefully, they _____ the correct answer. (*would have chosen / will choose / would chosen*)
9. If we had won the match, we _____ the championship. (*would has won / would had won / would have won*)
10. If she had worried less about the result, she _____ the trip. (*would enjoyed / would have enjoyed / would has enjoyed*)
11. If he had backed up his files, he _____ the whole chapter. (*wouldn't have lost / wouldn't have lose / wouldn't lost*)
12. If the baker had come at five, the bread _____ warm. (*would have been / would been / would have being*)
13. If she _____ the instructions, she wouldn't have made mistakes. (*had followed / follows / have followed*)
14. If they had painted the fence in June, it _____ over the winter. (*wouldn't rusted / wouldn't have rusted / wouldn't have rust*)
15. If I _____ her email, I would have replied sooner. (*has read / had read / have read*)
16. She would have spent the money on books if she _____ the old bicycle. (*would sell / had sold / would have sold*)
17. If the bus had stopped at the corner, we _____ three blocks. (*had walked / wouldn't walked / wouldn't have walked*)
18. If they _____ the deadline, they would have received a bonus. (*meet / had met / have met*)

19. If you had pushed the door instead of pulling it, you _____ outside so long. (*wouldn't have stood / wouldn't has stood / wouldn't stood*)
20. If she had swum every morning, she _____ for the national squad. (*would qualified / had qualified / would have qualified*)

Positive Statements in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. He _____ in this city for three months by the end of this week. (*will have being living / will have been living / will been living*)
2. By the end of the week, they _____ for over a month. (*will have being traveling / will have been traveling / will been traveling*)
3. By this time next month, he _____ computer programming for six months. (*will have being learning / will have been learning / will been learning*)
4. By this weekend, he _____ for the marathon for six months. (*will have being training / will have been training / will been training*)
5. By the time she arrives, I _____ waiting for two hours. (*will have being / will have been / will been*)
6. By the end of this month, they _____ in this town for a year. (*will have being living / will have been living / will been living*)
7. By next year, he _____ football for his school for three seasons. (*will have being playing / will have been playing / will been playing*)
8. Next month, he _____ for five years in this club. (*will have being playing / will have been playing / will been playing*)
9. By next summer, we _____ in this house for five years. (*will have being living / will have been living / will been living*)
10. By tomorrow, he _____ football for four hours. (*will have being playing / will have been playing / will been playing*)
11. By the time she arrives, we _____ for hours. (*will have being waiting / will have been waiting / will been waiting*)
12. By the end of this week, they _____ this project for a month. (*will have being completing / will have been completing / will been completing*)
13. By next summer, she _____ her PhD for three years. (*will have being completing / will have been completing / will been completing*)
14. By the end of this month, they _____ Spanish for five years. (*will have being learning / will have been learning / will been learning*)
15. In a year's time, they _____ in their new house for three months. (*will have being living / will have been living / will been living*)
16. Next year, he _____ that book for ten years. (*will have being reading / will have been reading / will been reading*)

17. By next month, we _____ at this company for ten years. (*will have being working / will have been working / will been working*)
18. By next month, we _____ for a new house for a year. (*will have been looking / will have being looking / will been looking*)
19. By the time you arrive, we _____ for hours. (*will have still being waiting / will have still been waiting / will still been waiting*)
20. By next year, I _____ at this company for seven years. (*will have being working / will have been working / will been working*)

Negative Statements in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. They _____ to that place by the end of next month. (*won't have been going / won't be going*)
2. She _____ running for an hour before she stops. (*won't have been / won't be*)
3. She _____ that car for two years next month. (*will not have been driving / won't be driving*)
4. By this time tomorrow, I _____ practicing my guitar for five hours. (*won't have been / haven't been*)
5. By the time I arrive, they _____ for 10 hours. (*won't have been working / won't work*)
6. She _____ his phone calls for a week by next Friday. (*won't have been ignoring / won't ignore*)
7. By tomorrow, we _____ working on this project for a month. (*won't have been / won't be*)
8. He _____ to that school for five years by the time he finishes his studies. (*won't have been attending / won't be attending*)
9. By the time they arrive, the party _____ for two hours. (*won't have been going on / won't be going on*)
10. We _____ together for ten years by our next reunion. (*won't have been working / won't be working*)
11. By this time next year, we _____ together for a decade. (*won't have been working / won't be working*)
12. I _____ the movie twice before it ends. (*won't have been watching / won't watch*)
13. He _____ the project by the end of the month. (*won't have been finishing / won't be finishing*)
14. They _____ for that opportunity since last year. (*won't have been waiting / won't be waiting*)
15. By the time he returns, I _____ for a week. (*won't have been waiting / won't be waiting*)
16. By the end of the month, we _____ all of our debts. (*won't have been paying / won't be paying*)
17. We _____ this project by the end of next week. (*won't have been completing / won't be completing*)
18. By Friday, they _____ talking about it for days. (*won't have been / haven't been*)
19. We _____ that movie for an hour before turning it off. (*won't have been watching / won't be watching*)
20. By tomorrow morning, he _____ for the exam for two hours. (*won't have been studying / won't be studying*)

Questions in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. _____ she have been standing since noon? (*Will / Has / Does*)
2. _____ she have been painting the walls for two days straight? (*Did / Will*)
3. _____ she have been learning Spanish for five years? (*Will / Has*)
4. _____ you have been running for an hour? (*Will / Do*)
5. Will my sister _____ since early morning? (*have been talking / been talking / has been talking*)
6. Will she _____ by the time we reach our destination? (*have been driving / been driving*)
7. Will the volunteers _____ for an hour? (*have been walking / been walking / has been walking*)
8. Will the children _____ for three hours? (*have been baking / been baking / has been baking*)
9. Will they _____ their homework by the time we get home? (*have been completing / been completing*)
10. Will he _____ by the time the event starts? (*have been setting up / been setting up*)
11. Will she _____ for too many hours straight? (*have been studying / will study*)
12. Will the students _____ for a whole week? (*have been reading / been reading / has been reading*)
13. Will she _____ the piano for six years by the end of this year? (*have been playing / been playing*)
14. Will he _____ before we finish our dinner? (*have been cooking / been cooking*)
15. Will my cousin _____ for a whole week? (*have been playing / been playing*)
16. Will they _____ at the party since the morning? (*have been dancing / been dancing*)
17. Will the team _____ on the same bug all week? (*have been working / been working*)
18. Will he _____ in that job for five years by the end of this month? (*have been working / been working*)
19. Will they _____ for the triathlon by next year? (*have been training / been training*)
20. Will he _____ at that school for five years by the end of next year? (*have been teaching / been teaching*)

WH-Questions in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Build the form from the words in brackets and write it in the gap.

1. What _____ you _____ before the autumn concert begins? (*to trim*)
2. How _____ the students _____ by next summer? (*to manage*)
3. How long _____ he _____ by the time the film ends? (*to celebrate*)
4. How _____ she _____ by the time the guests arrive? (*to cope*)
5. When _____ the team _____ here for a decade? (*to volunteer*)
6. Why _____ he _____ so long by next summer? (*to wait*)
7. What _____ your parents _____ on before the deadline? (*to insist*)
8. What _____ they _____ on before the deadline? (*to insist*)
9. How long _____ your sister _____ by the time the shop closes? (*to plan*)
10. Why _____ the students _____ so long by this time tomorrow? (*to negotiate*)
11. How _____ your brother _____ before the train leaves? (*to survive*)
12. How long _____ the guests _____ by the end of the summer term? (*to paint*)
13. When _____ the twins _____ here for two full weeks? (*to plow*)
14. Where _____ we _____ by the time the snow clears? (*to sail*)
15. How long _____ they _____ by the end of the harvest? (*to listen*)
16. Where _____ she _____ for the bus tomorrow morning? (*to wait*)
17. What _____ the team _____ on before the sun sets? (*to insist*)
18. Where _____ she _____ when we visit her next week? (*to sleep*)
19. Why _____ she _____ so long by the time the last bus goes? (*to knit*)
20. Why _____ you _____ so long before the exam starts? (*to wait*)

Positive Statements in Future Perfect Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. I _____ enough money to fulfill my dream by the end of this year. (*will have saved / will saved / will have saving*)
2. By the time we get home, the whole house _____ of fresh bread. (*will smelled / will have smelling / will have smelled*)
3. By the time she arrives, he _____ his dinner already. (*will eat / will have eaten / will be eating*)
4. She _____ her studies before she applies for a job. (*will completed / will have completing / will have completed*)
5. She _____ her degree before she turns twenty-five. (*will earned / will have earning / will have earned*)
6. She _____ six countries by the end of this year. (*will visited / will have visiting / will have visited*)
7. I _____ my project by tomorrow afternoon. (*will have completed / will completed / will have completing*)
8. By the time the guests arrive, I _____ all the preparations. (*will have made / will made / will have making*)
9. I _____ all the books by the end of the week. (*will has read / will have reading / will have read*)
10. By noon, the hikers _____ twelve miles. (*will have walked / will walked / will have walking*)
11. By the end of this month, they _____ their sales targets. (*will have reached / will reached / will have reaching*)
12. We _____ all our goals before the year ends. (*will have reached / will reached / will have reaching*)
13. She _____ her favorite book by the time she visits the library. (*will have read / will has read / will have reading*)
14. He _____ in New York for five years by next month. (*will lived / will have living / will have lived*)
15. They _____ their house before they move to a new city. (*will have sold / will sold / will have selling*)
16. By nine o'clock, the machine _____ every page of the report. (*will printed / will have printing / will have printed*)
17. He _____ his homework by the time class starts. (*will have completed / will completed / will have completing*)
18. We _____ all the necessary documents by tomorrow. (*will have prepared / will prepared / will have preparing*)

19. The team _____ the project by the time we present it to the client. (*will finished / will have finishing / will have finished*)
20. She _____ all the groceries by tomorrow evening. (*will have purchased / will purchased / will have purchasing*)

Negative Statements in Future Perfect Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. By midnight, the plane _____ delayed for more than three hours. (*won't have been / won't be / won't be being*)
2. By the time you arrive, I _____ my homework. (*won't have finished / won't finish / won't be finishing*)
3. The electrician _____ the lamp by noon. (*won't hang / won't be hanging / won't have hung*)
4. She _____ her diploma before she turns 25. (*won't receive / won't be receiving / won't have received*)
5. The volunteers _____ the bottles by the time we arrive. (*won't collect / won't be collecting / won't have collected*)
6. They _____ the movie by the time it leaves theaters. (*won't watch / won't be watching / won't have watched*)
7. We _____ our dinner by the time everyone arrives. (*won't cook / won't be cooking / won't have cooked*)
8. I _____ my dinner by the time you arrive. (*won't cook / won't have cooked / won't be cooking*)
9. I _____ enough money to buy a new laptop by next month. (*won't save / won't be saving / won't have saved*)
10. He _____ his retirement by next month. (*won't plan / won't have planned / won't be planning*)
11. We _____ the results before the announcement. (*won't receive / won't be receiving / won't have received*)
12. My sister _____ the shirts by tonight. (*won't have ironed / won't iron / won't be ironing*)
13. The company _____ its financial report by the end of the year. (*won't complete / won't be completing / won't have completed*)
14. He _____ his phone before tomorrow morning. (*won't charge / won't be charging / won't have charged*)
15. She _____ the championship before she retires. (*won't have won / won't win / won't be winning*)
16. The team _____ their matches before the league ends. (*won't lose / won't be losing / won't have lost*)
17. She _____ the project by the end of the week. (*won't have finished / won't finish / won't be finishing*)
18. By Friday, they _____ for the concert. (*won't prepare / won't be preparing / won't have prepared*)

19. We _____ our dinner before the guests arrive. (*won't cook / won't be cooking / won't have cooked*)
20. He _____ the project before the presentation. (*won't finish / won't be finishing / won't have finished*)

Questions in Future Perfect Tense

Build the form from the words in brackets and write it in the gap.

1. By the time they come back, _____ renovating the house? (*You / to finish*)
2. By next summer, _____ her graduation? (*She / to complete*)
3. _____ all your debts paid off by next year? (*You / to have*)
4. _____ your business plan ready for the meeting tomorrow? (*You / to have*)
5. _____ your assignments before the deadline? (*You / to submit*)
6. _____ the party invitations sent out by tomorrow morning? (*She / to have*)
7. _____ all your exams before summer break? (*You / to complete*)
8. _____ the report by the end of the day? (*We / to submit*)
9. _____ all the snacks before the movie starts? (*They / to eat*)
10. _____ the book by the end of the month? (*She / to read*)
11. In four months, _____ their research? (*They / to complete*)
12. _____ fixing the car before the mechanic arrives? (*She / to finish*)
13. _____ all the passengers boarded before the plane takes off? (*We / to have*)
14. _____ the roof before the rainy season starts? (*They / to repair*)
15. By the end of the day, _____ their work on this project? (*They / to finish*)
16. _____ my presentation by the time you arrive? (*I / to prepare*)
17. How many countries _____ by the time they finish their world tour? (*They / to visit*)
18. By this time next year, _____ his degree? (*Mark / to complete*)
19. What _____ for breakfast by the time I wake up tomorrow? (*They / to eat*)
20. _____ all of their work by the time class ends? (*They / to complete*)

WH-Questions in Future Perfect Tense

Build the form from the words in brackets and write it in the gap.

1. How much _____ by the time the shop closes? (*he / to spend*)
2. Why _____ the contract before the meeting? (*he / to sign*)
3. How long _____ in this office by next spring? (*she / to work*)
4. What _____ with all the food by tomorrow? (*we / to do*)
5. How much _____ by the end of the month? (*you / to earn*)
6. How much time _____ studying by then? (*she / to spend*)
7. What _____ with this important information by the time we arrive? (*they / to do*)
8. How many people _____ by the start of the event? (*we / to invite*)
9. Where _____ dinner by the time we get there? (*we / to have*)
10. How _____ English fluently before I meet him again? (*he / to learn*)
11. How many books _____ by the end of the week? (*she / to read*)
12. How long _____ in this job by next year? (*she / to work*)
13. Why _____ all the dishes before dinner? (*you / to wash*)
14. Why _____ all the laundry before they get home? (*he / to do*)
15. How many assignments _____ by tomorrow? (*you / to complete*)
16. Why _____ all the presents before the party begins? (*she / to wrap*)
17. Why _____ the test by the end of the week? (*you / to complete*)
18. How many miles _____ by the end of the race? (*I / to run*)
19. Where _____ the guests _____ by the end of the tour? (*to travel*)
20. Why _____ so much money by next year? (*they / to save*)

Passive Voice in Future Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. The packages _____ in recycled paper in three years. (*will be wrapped / will be wrapped*)
2. The budgets _____ as soon as the new equipment arrives from Germany. (*will be cut / will cut*)
3. The reports _____ by the research team in the fall. (*will be written / will be written*)
4. The cheese _____ from sheep's milk in the fall. (*will be made / will be made*)
5. The orchard _____ once the funding arrives. (*will be sprayed / will be sprayed*)
6. The baskets _____ from river willow in the fall. (*will be woven / will be woven*)
7. The boilers _____ by the same team that finished the north wing. (*will be replaced / will be replaced*)
8. The mailbags _____ by ZIP code in a few days. (*will be sorted / will be sorted*)
9. The graphs _____ by the intern in three years. (*will be drawn / will be drawn*)
10. The churches _____ stone by stone next season. (*will be restored / will be restored*)
11. The lab benches _____ as soon as the weather improves. (*will be replaced / will be replaced*)
12. The rope _____ to iron rings in the fall. (*will be tied / will be tied*)
13. The windows _____ after the holidays. (*will be reupholstered / will be reupholstered*)
14. The seedlings _____ by the end of the month. (*will be hardened off / will be hardened off*)
15. The wine _____ at the family estate next summer. (*will be bottled / will be bottled*)
16. The meal _____ over an open fire next Friday. (*will be cooked / will be cooked*)
17. The floors _____ by the same team that finished the north wing. (*will be swept / will be swept*)
18. The songs _____ by the school choir next Monday. (*will be performed / will be performed*)
19. The table _____ an hour before the guests arrive. (*will be set / will be set*)
20. The shelters _____ with firewood tomorrow morning. (*will be stocked / will be stocked*)

Questions in Passive Voice in Past Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. How _____ these beautiful sculptures made? (*were / was*)
2. How _____ this remarkable invention discovered? (*was / were*)
3. _____ the window broken during the storm? (*Was / Were*)
4. How _____ the mistake overlooked by the supervisor? (*was / were*)
5. How many books _____ published last year? (*was / were*)
6. _____ the vase broken during the earthquake? (*Was / Were*)
7. When _____ the bridges closed for repairs? (*were / was*)
8. Why _____ the roads blocked yesterday morning? (*were / was*)
9. _____ the ticket booked by him yesterday? (*Was / Were*)
10. Where _____ the new store established? (*was / were*)
11. How _____ the crime solved so quickly? (*was / were*)
12. What _____ done in response to the complaint? (*was / were*)
13. _____ the meeting attended by everyone? (*Was / Were*)
14. _____ the money stolen from the bank? (*Was / Were*)
15. How _____ the Empire State Building completed in just one year? (*was / were*)
16. Where _____ the crime scene investigated? (*was / were*)
17. _____ the problem understood by the students? (*Was / Were*)
18. Where _____ the car parked last night? (*was / were*)
19. How _____ the new building constructed? (*was / were*)
20. How many strings _____ used on a standard guitar? (*was / were*)

Questions in Passive Voice in Present Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. _____ the task assigned to someone else? (*Is / Are*)
2. _____ this contract reviewed by a lawyer? (*Is / Are*)
3. _____ these documents prepared by the legal department? (*Is / Are*)
4. _____ the special event celebrated every year? (*Is / Are*)
5. _____ this video recorded by someone? (*Is / Are*)
6. Is this letter _____ by the secretary? (*type / typed*)
7. Are these letters _____ by the mail carrier? (*deliver / delivered*)
8. _____ questions asked by the students during the presentation? (*Is / Are*)
9. _____ the forms signed by the participants of the event? (*Is / Are*)
10. Are these clothes _____ by the tailor? (*stitch / stitched*)
11. _____ these documents signed by the employees? (*Is / Are*)
12. Are these clothes _____ by the designer? (*design / designed*)
13. Are these paintings _____ by Picasso? (*paint / painted*)
14. Is this movie _____ by that director? (*direct / directed*)
15. Are these buildings _____ by that construction company? (*construct / constructed*)
16. _____ the report published every year by the company? (*Is / Are*)
17. _____ the dog taken for a walk every day? (*Is / Are*)
18. _____ the students encouraged to participate in class discussions? (*Is / Are*)
19. _____ this artwork appreciated by art collectors? (*Is / Are*)
20. _____ the house decorated during the holidays by your family? (*Is / Are*)

Positive Statements in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. He _____ at the airport for two hours before his flight arrived. (*had been waiting / have been waiting / has been waiting*)
2. He _____ for his wallet for hours before he found it in his pocket. (*had been looking / have been looking / has been looking*)
3. Sarah _____ her dance routine for weeks before the competition. (*had been perfecting / have been perfecting / has been perfecting*)
4. She _____ at the photo for minutes before she noticed something strange. (*had been looking / have been looking / has been looking*)
5. The horses _____ in the field all day before we brought them in. (*have been grazing / had been grazing / has been grazing*)
6. We _____ our picnic for weeks before the weather ruined our plans. (*had been planning / have been planning / has been planning*)
7. She _____ her vacation plans for weeks before she decided where to go. (*had been making / have been making / has been making*)
8. The choir _____ for the concert since September before the hall closed. (*had been rehearsing / has been rehearsing / have been rehearsing*)
9. Tom _____ violin for years before he gave it up. (*had been playing / have been playing / has been playing*)
10. My brother _____ for the bus in the rain for twenty minutes. (*had been waiting / has been waiting / have been waiting*)
11. They _____ English lessons for months before they became fluent. (*had been taking / have been taking / has been taking*)
12. She _____ at her phone for hours before she realized it was dead. (*had been looking / have been looking / has been looking*)
13. The old radio _____ static for weeks before it died. (*had been picking up / has been picking up / have been picking up*)
14. She _____ her novel for years before she finally published it. (*had been writing / have been writing / has been writing*)
15. He _____ water skiing for years before he gave it up. (*had been doing / has been doing / have been doing*)
16. The bells _____ since dawn when the service began. (*had been ringing / has been ringing / have been ringing*)

17. They _____ in the rain all morning before the match was called off. (*had been standing / have been standing / has been standing*)
18. The river _____ for three days before the dam gave way. (*has been rising / have been rising / had been rising*)
19. We _____ TV shows all day before we finally decided to go outside. (*had been watching / have been watching / has been watching*)
20. We _____ the garden for hours when the hose broke. (*have been watering / had been watering / has been watering*)

Negative Statements in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. She _____ for hours, so she didn't feel tired at all. (*hadn't been driving / haven't been driving / hasn't been driving*)
2. They _____ their project before the deadline. (*hadn't been finishing / haven't been finishing / hasn't been finishing*)
3. I _____ to lose weight for weeks, but I had seen no progress at all. (*hadn't been trying / haven't been trying / hasn't been trying*)
4. Sarah _____ attention to the teacher's instructions, so she didn't understand the assignment. (*hadn't been paying / haven't been paying / hasn't been paying*)
5. The children looked fresh because they _____ for long hours. (*hadn't been playing / haven't been playing / hasn't been playing*)
6. She _____ her guitar skills for years, but she still struggles with playing chords. (*hadn't been improving / haven't been improving / hasn't been improving*)
7. We _____ every day, so we didn't need a break. (*hadn't been traveling / haven't been traveling / hasn't been traveling*)
8. We _____ the project for weeks, so it wasn't anywhere near done. (*hadn't been working on / haven't been working on / hasn't been working on*)
9. She _____ for days, so she had no reason to rush to the shower. (*hadn't been hiking / haven't been hiking / hasn't been hiking*)
10. They _____ the concert, so they were disappointed to miss it. (*hadn't been attending / haven't been attending / hasn't been attending*)
11. They _____ all night, so they weren't tired the next day. (*hadn't been partying / haven't been partying / hasn't been partying*)
12. The children _____ outside because it was raining. (*hadn't been playing / haven't been playing / hasn't been playing*)
13. They _____ for the test, so the result was poor. (*hadn't been studying / haven't been studying / hasn't been studying*)
14. We _____ in the rain for hours, so we stayed completely dry. (*hadn't been standing / haven't been standing / hasn't been standing*)
15. The dog _____ in the backyard all day, and it was full of energy. (*hadn't been running / haven't been running / hasn't been running*)
16. We _____ our promises, so they lost trust in us. (*hadn't been keeping / haven't been keeping / hasn't been keeping*)

17. We _____ the game, so we didn't get to play. (*hadn't been winning / haven't been winning / hasn't been winning*)
18. She _____ dishes all evening, so she wasn't tired afterward. (*hadn't been washing / haven't been washing / hasn't been washing*)
19. My car _____ a strange noise, so I didn't need to take it to the mechanic. (*hadn't been making / haven't been making / hasn't been making*)
20. He _____ about his job for months, but he couldn't find a better opportunity. (*hadn't been complaining / haven't been complaining / hasn't been complaining*)

Questions in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. Had the children _____ the words before the test? (*been learning / learning*)
2. Had they _____ working on the farm before the storm hit? (*been / had*)
3. _____ she been walking her dog in the park every morning? (*Had / Have*)
4. _____ they been storing the tools in the shed? (*Did / Had*)
5. How long _____ you been waiting for the movie to start before it got canceled? (*has / had*)
6. _____ the students been editing drafts since Monday? (*Has / Had*)
7. Had he _____ sleeping when the phone rang? (*still / been*)
8. Had you _____ waiting for the train for a while when it finally arrived? (*been / had*)
9. Had he _____ that cat before it finally climbed up the tree? (*been chasing / chasing*)
10. Had he _____ the play every evening before he auditioned for the lead role? (*been watching / watching*)
11. Had they _____ working on the construction site before the accident happened? (*been / had*)
12. Had he _____ the tank before the trip? (*filling / been filling*)
13. Had they _____ the house before the guests arrived? (*been cleaning / cleaning*)
14. Had he _____ to the song for weeks before it became popular? (*been listening / listening*)
15. Had the fans _____ the match before it ended? (*been watching / watching*)
16. Had she _____ that video game before her mother came home? (*been playing / playing*)
17. Had she _____ the piano before the guests arrived? (*playing / been playing*)
18. Had she _____ for the marathon before she got injured? (*been training / training*)
19. Had the children _____ in the garden before it started to rain? (*been playing / playing*)
20. Had they _____ the play before it ended? (*been watching / watching*)

WH-Questions in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Build the form from the words in brackets and write it in the gap.

1. How long _____ she _____ in that office before she resigned?
(to work)
2. Where _____ you _____ before you came here? (to work)
3. What _____ you _____ before the power went out? (to cook)
4. Who _____ you _____ with on the project before the deadline?
(to work)
5. When _____ he _____ for a higher salary before he got promoted? (to ask)
6. How long _____ they _____ before they found the missing key?
(to search)
7. Where _____ you _____ before you realized you were lost? (to hike)
8. Who _____ he _____ before he made his decision? (to consult)
9. Why _____ he _____ so much before starting his diet? (to eat)
10. How long _____ they _____ their homework before going out to play? (to do)
11. How long _____ he _____ in this city before moving to another?
(to live)
12. What _____ you _____ for before you realized you lost your wallet? (to shop)
13. Why _____ John _____ all day yesterday? (to grumble)
14. How long _____ they _____ before it started raining? (to walk)
15. When _____ you _____ that song before everyone joined in? (to sing)
16. What kind of music _____ they _____ before they switched to jazz? (to enjoy)
17. What _____ they _____ at the museum before it closed? (to explore)
18. How long _____ he _____ the piano before the concert? (to study)

19. Who _____ he _____ with before he moved to another city? (*to stay*)
20. What _____ they _____ before they heard the news? (*to discuss*)

Questions in Past Perfect Tense

Build the form from the words in brackets and write it in the gap.

1. Had he _____ his car keys before he left for work? (*to find*)
2. Had every passenger _____ before the gate closed? (*to board*)
3. Had you _____ before you got caught in the rain? (*to pack*)
4. Had she _____ her assignment before the deadline? (*to submit*)
5. Had they _____ their assignments before the deadline? (*to submit*)
6. Had he _____ his notes before he took the exam? (*to review*)
7. Had the school _____ half the money before the appeal closed? (*to raise*)
8. Had he _____ his password before accessing his email? (*to change*)
9. Had the leaves _____ before the gardener came? (*to burn*)
10. Had he _____ his report before he submitted it to his boss? (*to complete*)
11. Had the writer _____ his second novel before the award? (*to publish*)
12. Had she _____ the play before she wrote the review? (*to watch*)
13. Had she _____ her keys before leaving for work? (*to find*)
14. Had you _____ through your decision before you announced it to everyone? (*to think*)
15. Had he _____ the project before the deadline? (*to finish*)
16. Had she _____ her hair before she went to the salon? (*to cut*)
17. Had he _____ the instructions before he started assembling the furniture? (*to read*)
18. Had he _____ the meeting minutes before he left for lunch? (*to type*)
19. Had he _____ the train schedule before arriving at the station? (*to check*)
20. Had she _____ her appointment before she canceled it? (*to schedule*)

WH-Questions in Past Perfect Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. When had she last _____ her passport before the flight? (*sees / seeing / seen / see*)
2. When had Sarah and Mike _____ their wedding? (*planing / planned / plans / plan*)
3. Where had he _____ his keys before leaving the office? (*finds / finding / founds / found*)
4. Why had they _____ the basketball court before they played? (*swept / sweep / sweeps / sweeping*)
5. How had you _____ so much progress in such a short time? (*make / maked / makes / made*)
6. Where had Tina _____ her phone before she found it in her bag? (*loose / loosened / lost / lose*)
7. How had Angela _____ the news before she told her friends? (*hear / hears / hearing / heard*)
8. Why had they _____ their dinner so quickly? (*finish / finishing / finishes / finished*)
9. Who had she _____ that secret with before telling me? (*shared / shares / sharing / share*)
10. What had Tina and Mike _____ during their summer vacation? (*doed / do / done / doing*)
11. Where had you _____ your keys before you found them in your bag? (*lose / loses / lost / losing*)
12. Who had Alex _____ that delicious cake for? (*cooked / cook / cooks / cooking*)
13. Why had they _____ their old house for a new one? (*leaves / left / leave / leaving*)
14. What had she _____ to her friend before she left? (*says / sayed / saying / said*)
15. Where had you _____ when I saw you earlier today? (*gone / go / goes / going*)
16. Why had they _____ the old car before buying a new one? (*sell / sold / sells / selling*)
17. When had she _____ the news before she told her family? (*heard / hear / hears / hearing*)
18. How long had the soup _____ before you tasted it? (*boil / boils / boiling / boiled*)
19. When had you _____ the news about the wedding? (*hear / hears / heard / hearing*)
20. When had they _____ the news before they told their families? (*hears / hear / heard / hearing*)

Prepositions of Cause and Effect

Write the right form in each gap.

1. He was elected president _____ his hard work and dedication. (*therefore / due to / because*)
2. She won the race _____ her determination and hard work. (*whereas / therefore / due to*)
3. He lost his job _____ frequent absences. (*therefore / so / due to*)
4. We couldn't go outside _____ the heavy snow. (*so / because / because of*)
5. The garden flourished _____ regular watering. (*because / thanks to / so*)
6. The students received high scores _____ their hard work. (*due to / whereas / therefore*)
7. The decision came _____ careful consideration. (*from / whereas / therefore*)
8. The injured bird survived _____ the quick help of a neighbor. (*because / therefore / thanks to*)
9. The city's population increased rapidly _____ immigration. (*whereas / therefore / because of*)
10. The old photographs were saved _____ careful restoration. (*therefore / thanks to / because*)
11. The old wooden door had warped _____ the dampness. (*from / therefore / because*)
12. She got a scholarship _____ her excellent grades. (*thanks to / because / whereas*)
13. The vase broke _____ being knocked over. (*because of / therefore / because*)
14. The book gained popularity _____ its unique storyline. (*because of / so / whereas*)
15. The power outage was caused _____ a thunderstorm. (*by / through / for*)
16. Two students were suspended _____ the cheating scandal. (*because / therefore / as a result of*)
17. She missed the bus _____ being stuck in traffic. (*therefore / whereas / from*)
18. Twenty flights were grounded _____ the volcanic ash. (*as a result of / therefore / because*)
19. Several sheep died _____ the cold that winter. (*from / whereas / so*)
20. The match was abandoned _____ the state of the field. (*therefore / because / owing to*)

Prepositions of Contrast

Write the right form in each gap.

1. The clock loses a minute a day, _____ the whole village sets its time by it. (*yet / so*)
2. He didn't have any qualifications, _____ he got the job through his determination and hard work. (*though / conversely*)
3. The crossing took six hours _____ the sea was flat. (*though / as*)
4. He still cycles to work every day _____ his age. (*in spite of / as a result of*)
5. _____ the car looks old and battered, its engine is almost new. (*Even though / Because*)
6. My aunt bakes every morning, _____ my uncle has never used the oven. (*whereas / because*)
7. The blue model has a bigger screen, _____ the black one has a longer battery. (*as a result / while*)
8. _____ she has lived here for ten years, she still feels like a visitor. (*Even though / In spite of*)
9. The wall was painted last month. _____, the damp has come through already. (*Moreover / However*)
10. _____ her age, she is still very active. (*Despite / Because of*)
11. The old mill grinds rye, _____ the new one grinds only wheat. (*while / due to*)
12. They have different tastes in music, _____ they still enjoy going to concerts together. (*but / simultaneously*)
13. _____ the lane floods each spring, the postman has never missed a day. (*Though / As a result of*)
14. The weather was stormy, _____ they went ahead with the outdoor event. (*even though / nonetheless*)
15. _____ he answered the phone at once, he pretended not to know us. (*In case / Although*)
16. The tree looked dead in February; _____, it was covered in blossom by April. (*nevertheless / moreover*)
17. He has a well-paying job, _____ he's not satisfied with his career. (*yet / because*)
18. The queue moved slowly, _____ nobody complained. (*but / so*)
19. They were tired after the long journey, _____ they were excited to explore the new city. (*yet / because*)
20. They had a long flight, _____ they arrived at the destination on time. (*yet / because*)

Questions in Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Write the right form in each gap.

1. _____ he been cooking dinner for us tonight? (*Have / Has*)
2. Have you been _____ much progress with your project? (*making / made*)
3. _____ she been swimming in the pool today? (*Have / Has*)
4. _____ they been preparing for the competition for weeks? (*Have / Has*)
5. Has he been _____ the guitar lessons for long? (*taking / took*)
6. _____ he been using his phone too much recently? (*Have / Has*)
7. Have they been _____ the roof all week? (*repair / repairing*)
8. _____ you been running since this morning? (*Have / Has*)
9. _____ it been raining a lot in this area lately? (*Has / Have*)
10. Have you been _____ for the test long? (*prepare / preparing*)
11. Have you been _____ enough sleep these days? (*get / getting*)
12. Have you been _____ for your upcoming trip to Paris? (*pack / packing*)
13. Has he been _____ late to class recently? (*come / coming*)
14. Has your friend been _____ for a new job lately? (*looking / looked*)
15. _____ you been watching any good movies lately? (*Are / Have*)
16. _____ they been spending too much money on shopping? (*Have / Has*)
17. Have the students been _____ their essays? (*write / writing*)
18. Have you been _____ any progress with your English fluency? (*make / making*)
19. Has she been _____ to the gym this week? (*going / go*)
20. Has she been _____ to different countries lately? (*travel / traveling*)

WH-Questions in Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Build the form from the words in brackets and write it in the gap.

1. Why _____ he _____ the same shirt all week? *(to wear)*
2. What _____ he _____ with that book all day? *(to do)*
3. How long _____ they _____ on this book? *(to work)*
4. Where _____ you _____ for your summer vacation? *(to travel)*
5. What _____ he _____ with his free time? *(to do)*
6. Why _____ they _____ so much noise next door lately? *(to make)*
7. How long _____ she _____ for a new car? *(to look)*
8. What _____ they _____ in the gym for hours? *(to exercise)*
9. Why _____ he _____ outside for so long? *(to wait)*
10. How many books _____ you _____ recently? *(to read)*
11. What _____ she _____ at the gym these past few weeks? *(to do)*
12. Why _____ they _____ the house all day? *(to clean)*
13. How long _____ you _____ this new hobby? *(to pursue)*
14. Why _____ they _____ since morning without taking a break? *(to work)*
15. Why _____ she _____ with her phone all the time? *(to play)*
16. Where _____ she _____ before she arrived? *(to go)*
17. Where _____ they _____ their free time? *(to spend)*
18. Who _____ they _____ to about the problem? *(to talk)*
19. How many times _____ you _____ your mind? *(to change)*
20. Where _____ they _____ for their vacation? *(to travel)*

Answers

Mixed Conditionals

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. had caught | 8. left | 15. were |
| 2. had | 9. had | 16. talked |
| 3. left | 10. invited | 17. won |
| 4. would have | 11. had | 18. had |
| 5. would have won | 12. arrived | 19. were sunny |
| 6. were | 13. bought | 20. checked |
| 7. missed | 14. loaded | |

Third Conditional

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. would have been | 8. would have chosen | 15. had read |
| 2. would have felt | 9. would have won | 16. had sold |
| 3. had stayed | 10. would have enjoyed | 17. wouldn't have walked |
| 4. had bought | 11. wouldn't have lost | 18. had met |
| 5. had been | 12. would have been | 19. wouldn't have stood |
| 6. had told | 13. had followed | 20. would have qualified |
| 7. had aced | 14. wouldn't have rusted | |

Positive Statements in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. will have been living | 8. will have been playing | 15. will have been living |
| 2. will have been traveling | 9. will have been living | 16. will have been reading |
| 3. will have been learning | 10. will have been playing | 17. will have been working |
| 4. will have been training | 11. will have been waiting | 18. will have been looking |
| 5. will have been | 12. will have been completing | 19. will have still been waiting |
| 6. will have been living | 13. will have been completing | 20. will have been working |
| 7. will have been playing | 14. will have been learning | |

Negative Statements in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. won't have been going | 8. won't have been attending | 15. won't have been waiting |
| 2. won't have been | 9. won't have been going on | 16. won't have been paying |
| 3. will not have been driving | 10. won't have been working | 17. won't have been completing |
| 4. won't have been | 11. won't have been working | 18. won't have been |
| 5. won't have been working | 12. won't have been watching | 19. won't have been watching |
| 6. won't have been ignoring | 13. won't have been finishing | 20. won't have been studying |
| 7. won't have been | 14. won't have been waiting | |

Questions in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Will | 8. have been baking | 15. have been playing |
| 2. Will | 9. have been completing | 16. have been dancing |
| 3. Will | 10. have been setting up | 17. have been working |
| 4. Will | 11. have been studying | 18. have been working |
| 5. have been talking | 12. have been reading | 19. have been training |
| 6. have been driving | 13. have been playing | 20. have been teaching |
| 7. have been walking | 14. have been cooking | |

WH-Questions in Future Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. will / have been trimming | 8. will / have been insisting | 15. will / have been listening |
| 2. will / have been managing | 9. will / have been planning | 16. will / have been waiting |
| 3. will / have been celebrating | 10. will / have been negotiating | 17. will / have been insisting |
| 4. will / have been coping | 11. will / have been surviving | 18. will / have been sleeping |
| 5. will / have been volunteering | 12. will / have been painting | 19. will / have been knitting |
| 6. will / have been waiting | 13. will / have been plowing | 20. will / have been waiting |
| 7. will / have been insisting | 14. will / have been sailing | |

Positive Statements in Future Perfect Tense

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. will have saved | 8. will have made | 15. will have sold |
| 2. will have smelled | 9. will have read | 16. will have printed |
| 3. will have eaten | 10. will have walked | 17. will have completed |
| 4. will have completed | 11. will have reached | 18. will have prepared |
| 5. will have earned | 12. will have reached | 19. will have finished |
| 6. will have visited | 13. will have read | 20. will have purchased |
| 7. will have completed | 14. will have lived | |

Negative Statements in Future Perfect Tense

- | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. won't have been | 8. won't have cooked | 15. won't have won |
| 2. won't have finished | 9. won't have saved | 16. won't have lost |
| 3. won't have hung | 10. won't have planned | 17. won't have finished |
| 4. won't have received | 11. won't have received | 18. won't have prepared |
| 5. won't have collected | 12. won't have ironed | 19. won't have cooked |
| 6. won't have watched | 13. won't have completed | 20. won't have finished |
| 7. won't have cooked | 14. won't have charged | |

Questions in Future Perfect Tense

- | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. will you have finished | 8. Will we have submitted | 15. will they have finished |
| 2. will she have completed | 9. Will they have eaten | 16. Will I have prepared |
| 3. Will you have had | 10. Will she have read | 17. will they have visited |
| 4. Will you have had | 11. will they have completed | 18. will Mark have completed |
| 5. Will you have submitted | 12. Will she have finished | 19. will they have eaten |
| 6. Will she have had | 13. Will we have had | 20. Will they have completed |
| 7. Will you have completed | 14. Will they have repaired | |

WH-Questions in Future Perfect Tense

- | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. will he have spent | 8. will we have invited | 15. will you have completed |
| 2. will he have signed | 9. will we have had | 16. will she have wrapped |
| 3. will she have worked | 10. will he have learned | 17. will you have completed |
| 4. will we have done | 11. will she have read | 18. will I have run |
| 5. will you have earned | 12. will she have worked | 19. will / have traveled |
| 6. will she have spent | 13. will you have washed | 20. will they have saved |
| 7. will they have done | 14. will he have done | |

Passive Voice in Future Tense

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. will be wrapped | 2. will be cut | 3. will be written |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 4. will be made | 10. will be restored | 16. will be cooked |
| 5. will be sprayed | 11. will be replaced | 17. will be swept |
| 6. will be woven | 12. will be tied | 18. will be performed |
| 7. will be replaced | 13. will be reputtied | 19. will be set |
| 8. will be sorted | 14. will be hardened off | 20. will be stocked |
| 9. will be drawn | 15. will be bottled | |

Questions in Passive Voice in Past Tense

- | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 1. were | 8. were | 15. was |
| 2. was | 9. Was | 16. was |
| 3. Was | 10. was | 17. Was |
| 4. was | 11. was | 18. was |
| 5. were | 12. was | 19. was |
| 6. Was | 13. Was | 20. were |
| 7. were | 14. Was | |

Questions in Passive Voice in Present Tense

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. Is | 8. Are | 15. constructed |
| 2. Is | 9. Are | 16. Is |
| 3. Are | 10. stitched | 17. Is |
| 4. Is | 11. Are | 18. Are |
| 5. Is | 12. designed | 19. Is |
| 6. typed | 13. painted | 20. Is |
| 7. delivered | 14. directed | |

Positive Statements in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. had been waiting | 8. had been rehearsing | 15. had been doing |
| 2. had been looking | 9. had been playing | 16. had been ringing |
| 3. had been perfecting | 10. had been waiting | 17. had been standing |
| 4. had been looking | 11. had been taking | 18. had been rising |
| 5. had been grazing | 12. had been looking | 19. had been watching |
| 6. had been planning | 13. had been picking up | 20. had been watering |
| 7. had been making | 14. had been writing | |

Negative Statements in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. hadn't been driving | 8. hadn't been working on | 15. hadn't been running |
| 2. hadn't been finishing | 9. hadn't been hiking | 16. hadn't been keeping |
| 3. hadn't been trying | 10. hadn't been attending | 17. hadn't been winning |
| 4. hadn't been paying | 11. hadn't been partying | 18. hadn't been washing |
| 5. hadn't been playing | 12. hadn't been playing | 19. hadn't been making |
| 6. hadn't been improving | 13. hadn't been studying | 20. hadn't been complaining |
| 7. hadn't been traveling | 14. hadn't been standing | |

Questions in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

- | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----------------|
| 1. been learning | 4. Had | 7. been |
| 2. been | 5. had | 8. been |
| 3. Had | 6. Had | 9. been chasing |

10. been watching
11. been
12. been filling
13. been cleaning

14. been listening
15. been watching
16. been playing
17. been playing

18. been training
19. been playing
20. been watching

WH-Questions in Past Perfect Continuous Tense

1. had / been working
2. had / been working
3. had / been cooking
4. had / been working
5. had / been asking
6. had / been searching
7. had / been hiking

8. had / been consulting
9. had / been eating
10. had / been doing
11. had / been living
12. had / been shopping
13. had / been grumbling
14. had / been walking

15. had / been singing
16. had / been enjoying
17. had / been exploring
18. had / been studying
19. had / been staying
20. had / been discussing

Questions in Past Perfect Tense

1. found
2. boarded
3. packed
4. submitted
5. submitted
6. reviewed
7. raised

8. changed
9. burned
10. completed
11. published
12. watched
13. found
14. thought

15. finished
16. cut
17. read
18. typed
19. checked
20. scheduled

WH-Questions in Past Perfect Tense

1. seen
2. planned
3. found
4. swept
5. made
6. lost
7. heard

8. finished
9. shared
10. done
11. lost
12. cooked
13. left
14. said

15. gone
16. sold
17. heard
18. boiled
19. heard
20. heard

Prepositions of Cause and Effect

1. due to
2. due to
3. due to
4. because of
5. thanks to
6. due to
7. from

8. thanks to
9. because of
10. thanks to
11. from
12. thanks to
13. because of
14. because of

15. by
16. as a result of
17. from
18. as a result of
19. from
20. owing to

Prepositions of Contrast

1. yet
2. though
3. though
4. in spite of
5. Even though

6. whereas
7. while
8. Even though
9. However
10. Despite

11. while
12. but
13. Though
14. even though
15. Although

16. nevertheless

17. yet

18. but

19. yet

20. yet

Questions in Present Perfect Continuous Tense

1. Has

2. making

3. Has

4. Have

5. taking

6. Has

7. repairing

8. Have

9. Has

10. preparing

11. getting

12. packing

13. coming

14. looking

15. Have

16. Have

17. writing

18. making

19. going

20. traveling

WH-Questions in Present Perfect Continuous Tense

1. has / been wearing

2. has / been doing

3. have / been working

4. have / been traveling

5. has / been doing

6. have / been making

7. has / been looking

8. have / been exercising

9. has / been waiting

10. have / been reading

11. has / been doing

12. have / been cleaning

13. have / been pursuing

14. have / been working

15. has / been playing

16. has / been going

17. have / been spending

18. have / been talking

19. have / been changing

20. have / been traveling